

# Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto

MORNING SYMPHONY SERIES

Thu 20 June 2019, 11am

**MASTERS SERIES** 

Fri 21 June & Sat 22 June 2019, 7.30pm Perth Concert Hall







West Australian
Symphony Orchestra
and Wesfarmers Arts,
creating the spark
that sets off a lifelong
love of music.

The West Australian Symphony Orchestra respectfully acknowledges the Traditional Owners, Custodians and Elders of the Indigenous Nations across Western Australia and on whose Lands we work.

MORNING SYMPHONY SERIES

# Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto

# TCHAIKOVSKY Violin Concerto (36 mins)

Allegro moderato – Moderato assai Canzonetta (Andante) Finale (Allegro vivacissimo)

# MENDELSSOHN Symphony No.4 Italian (27 mins)

Allegro vivace Andante con moto Con moto moderato Saltarello (Presto)

# Asher Fisch conductor Vadim Gluzman violin

Asher Fisch appears courtesy of Wesfarmers Arts

### Wesfarmers Arts Pre-concert Talk

Find out more about the music in the concert with this week's speaker, Yvonne Frindle (see page 16 for her biography). The Pre-concert Talk will take place at 9.40am in the Auditorium.

### Listen to WASO

This performance is recorded for broadcast on ABC Classic on Sunday, 14 July at 12pm AWST (or 10am online). For further details visit abc.net.au/classic



# Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto

## PFITZNER Palestrina: Three Preludes (19 mins)

Act I: Prelude (Ruhig)

Act II: Prelude (Mit Wucht und Wildheit)

Act III: Prelude (Langsam)

# TCHAIKOVSKY Violin Concerto (36 mins)

Allegro moderato – Moderato assai Canzonetta (Andante) Finale (Allegro vivacissimo)

Interval (25 mins)

# MENDELSSOHN Symphony No.4 Italian (27 mins)

Allegro vivace Andante con moto Con moto moderato Saltarello (Presto)

# Asher Fisch conductor Vadim Gluzman violin

Asher Fisch appears courtesy of Wesfarmers Arts

### **Wesfarmers Arts Pre-concert Talk**

Find out more about the music in the concert with this week's speaker, Yvonne Frindle (see page 16 for her biography). The Pre-concert Talk will take place at 6.45pm in the Terrace Level Foyer.

### Wesfarmers Arts Meet the Musician

Enjoy a conversation with Graeme Norris and Christina Katsimbardis post-concert Saturday night in the Terrace Level foyer.

### Listen to WASO

This performance is recorded for broadcast on ABC Classic FM on Sunday, 14 July at 12pm AWST (or 10am online). For further details visit abc.net.au/classic



# **2019 Upcoming Concerts**



MORNING SYMPHONY SERIES

# **Tchaikovsky Symphony No.5**

Thu 4 July 11am
Perth Concert Hall

Estonian conductor Hendrik Vestmann makes his WASO debut with Tchaikovsky's Fifth Symphony. This irresistible work journeys from a bleak funeral march to a powerful conclusion. We open with the kaleidoscopic textures of Esa-Pekka Salonen's Nyx, named after the Greek Goddess of the night.

ESA-PEKKA SALONEN Nyx TCHAIKOVSKY Symphony No.5

Hendrik Vestmann conductor (pictured)

TICKETS FROM \$30'



MASTERS SERIES

# **Shostakovich & Tchaikovsky**

Fri 5 & Sat 6 July 7.30pm Perth Concert Hall

Hailed as "the real deal" and "nothing short of magnificent", Armenian-born Narek Hakhnazaryan brings his formidable technical prowess to one of the most difficult works in the cellist's repertoire, Shostakovich's First Cello Concerto.

ESA-PEKKA SALONEN Nyx SHOSTAKOVICH Cello Concerto No.1 TCHAIKOVSKY Symphony No.5

Hendrik Vestmann conductor Narek Hakhnazaryan cello (pictured) TICKETS FROM \$33



SPECIAL EVENT

# **Last Night of the Proms**

Fri 19 July 8pm & Sun 21 July 2pm Perth Concert Hall

Bring your best voice and party spirit as we raise the roof at the Perth Concert Hall with a grand 'Hurrah' of flag-waving favourites. As always the concert comes to an unmissable end with the traditional 'Last Night of the Proms' sing-a-long including *Jerusalem* and *Rule*, *Britannia!* 

ROGERS & HAMMERSTEIN The Sound of Music: Climb Ev'ry Mountain LOEWE My Fair Lady: I Could Have Danced All Night WOOD Fantasy on British Sea Songs

**ELGAR** Pomp and Circumstance No.1 'Land of Hope and Glory' ...and more

Guy Noble conductor Jacqueline Dark mezzo soprano WASO Chorus

TICKETS FROM \$49\*

BOOK NOW - 9326 0000 - waso.com.au

# West Australian Symphony Orchestra



From the centre of Perth to the furthest corners of our State, every year since 1928, we set hearts racing with extraordinary music and exhilarating performances for all West Australians to share.

West Australian Symphony Orchestra (WASO) is a for-purpose not-for-profit company that thrives on the enthusiasm, passion and support of our entire community. We harness this energy to create events and programs across the State to stimulate learning and participation in a vibrant cultural life.

We are both fierce advocates for our great classical musical heritage and passionate leaders in the commissioning and performance of new music by leading Australian and international composers. Every year we mobilise and nurture a new generation of young and emerging artists to help secure a bright future for music in Australia.

We create the spark that sets off a lifelong love of music because we believe it has the power to touch the soul and enrich lives.

Our resident company of full-time professional musicians are the beating heart of our organisation. The Orchestra plays a central role in the vibrancy of our creative state, and they are also supported by hundreds of visiting artists, alongside the volunteers of the

WASO Chorus, to create exceptional performances for hundreds of thousands of people each year.

Our Orchestra is led by Principal Conductor and Artistic Adviser Asher Fisch. Israeli-born, Fisch is an internationally renowned conductor in both the operatic and symphonic repertoire, and is a frequent guest at the world's great opera houses including La Scala, the Bayerische Staatsoper and the Metropolitan Opera in New York.

We are proud to call Perth Concert Hall home.

# **Connect With WASO**

waso.com.au



facebook.com/ WASymphonyOrchestra



twitter.com/WASymphony



instagram.com/ wasymphonyorchestra



youtube.com/ WestAustSymOrchestra



Stay up to date and sign-up to our SymphonE-news at waso.com.au

# **WASO On Stage**

### VIOLIN

Laurence Jackson
Concertmaster

Semra Lee-Smith
A/Assoc Concertmaster

Graeme Norris

A/Assistant Concertmaster

Rebecca Glorie

A/Principal 1st Violin

Zak Rowntree\*
Principal 2nd Violin

Kylie Liang
Chair partnered by

Penrhos College

Assoc Principal 2nd Violin

Akiko Miyazawa A/Assistant Principal 2nd Violin

Hannah Brockway^ Fleur Challen Stephanie Dean

Chair partnered by Marc & Nadia Geary Amy Furfaro^

Beth Hebert Alexandra Isted Sunmi Jung Christina Katsimbardis

Ellie Lawrence Sera Lee^ Shaun Lee-Chen^ Andrea Mendham° Lucas O'Brien Melanie Pearn

Jane Serrangeli Kathryn Shinnick Bao Di Tang

Louise Sandercock

Cerys Tooby Teresa Vinci<sup>o</sup> David Yeh VIOLA

Daniel Schmitt Alex Brogan

Kierstan Arkleysmith Nik Babic Benjamin Caddy Alison Hall Rachael Kirk

Kathryn McKay^ Allan McLean Elliot O'Brien Helen Tuckey

**CELLO** 

**Rod McGrath** 

Chair partnered by Tokyo Gas **Melinda Forsythe**°

Shigeru Komatsu Oliver McAslan Nicholas Metcalfe Eve Silver\* Fotis Skordas Tim South

DOUBLE BASS Andrew Sinclair\* John Keene

Xiao Le Wu

Caitlin Bass<sup>^</sup>

Louise Elaerts Christine Reitzenstein Mark Tooby Phillip Waldron^ **FLUTE** 

**Andrew Nicholson** 

Chair partnered by Anonymous

Andrew Freeman<sup>^</sup> Michael Howell<sup>^</sup> Diane Riddell<sup>^</sup>

OBOE Joshua Oats

Liz Chee A/Principal Oboe

COR ANGLAIS Leanne Glover

Chair partnered by Sam & Leanne Walsh

CLARINET
Allan Meyer
Lorna Cook
Catherine Cabill

BASS CLARINET Alexander Millier

**BASSOON** 

Jane Kircher-Lindner

Adam Mikulicz

Linda Charteris^

CONTRABASSOON Chloe Turner

HORN

David Evans Robert Gladstones

Principal 3rd Horn Sarah Brien^ Julia Brooke Dorée Dixon

Francesco Lo Surdo

TRUMPET

Brent Grapes
Peter Miller
Ben Noonan^

William Theis^
TROMBONE

Joshua Davis
Chair partnered by
Dr Ken Evans and
Dr Glenda Campbell-Evans

Liam O'Malley Matthew Walker^

BASS TROMBONE Philip Holdsworth

TUBA Cameron Brook

Chair partnered by Peter & Jean Stokes

TIMPANI Alex Timcke

PERCUSSION Brian Maloney Francois Combemorel Assoc Principal

Percussion & Timpani
HARP
Bronwyn Wallis^

\*Instruments used by these musicians are on loan from Janet Holmes à Court AC.

Principal
Associate Principal
Assistant Principal
Contract Player
Guest Musician^



# Providing Specialist IT Services to West Australian Arts and Business

Future Logic becomes your IT Department covering your organisation for:

- · Desktop IT Support
- · Network & Server Infrastructure
- Technology Planning & Consulting
- Disaster Recovery & Business Continuity
- · Project management
- IT Security
- Cloud

# Are you getting the most out of your IT?

Contact us today and Receive an IT Audit and Report Valued at \$2040 Free



Enquiries 08 9471 6500 Email sales@futurelogic.com.at Unit 4, 1 Almondbury Road Mount Lawley WA 6050





# 24 June to 21 July

Experience the best the city has to offer with loads of events, dining and entertainment.

visitperth.com.au #winterfestperth









# **About The Artist**

# Asher Fisch Principal Conductor & Artistic Adviser

A renowned conductor in both the operatic and symphonic worlds. Asher Fisch is especially celebrated for his interpretative command of core German and Italian repertoire of the Romantic and post-Romantic era. He conducts a wide variety of repertoire from Gluck to contemporary works by living composers. Since 2014, Asher Fisch has been the Principal Conductor and Artistic Advisor of the West Australian Symphony Orchestra (WASO). His former posts include Principal Guest Conductor of the Seattle Opera (2007-2013). Music Director of the New Israeli Opera (1998-2008), and Music Director of the Wiener Volksoper (1995-2000).

Highlights of Asher Fisch's 2018-19 season include guest engagements with the Düsseldorf Philharmonic, Sydney Symphony, Teatro Massimo Orchestra in Palermo, Boston Symphony Orchestra at Tanglewood, and the Cleveland Orchestra at the Blossom Festival. Guest opera engagements include II Trovatore, Otello, Die Fliegende Holländer, and Andrea Chénier at the Bayerische Staatsoper, Arabella and Hansel und Gretel at the Semperoper Dresden, Tannhäuser at the Tokyo National Theater, and Cristof Loy's new production of Capriccio at the Teatro Real in Madrid.

Born in Israel, Fisch began his conducting career as Daniel Barenboim's assistant and kappellmeister at the Berlin Staatsoper. He has built his versatile repertoire at the major opera houses such as the Metropolitan Opera, Lyric Opera of Chicago, San Francisco Opera, Teatro alla Scala, Royal Opera House at Covent Garden, and Semperoper Dresden. Fisch is also a regular guest conductor at leading American symphony orchestras including



Photo: Chris Gonz

those of Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and Philadelphia. In Europe he has appeared at the Berlin Philharmonic, Munich Philharmonic, London Symphony Orchestra, Leipzig Gewandhaus Orchestra, and the Orchestre National de France, among others.

Asher Fisch's recent recordings include Bruckner Symphony No.8 released on WASO Live by ABC. Tenor Stuart Skelton's first solo album, recorded with WASO and released on ABC Classics in 2018, and a recording of Ravel's L'heure espagnole with the Munich Radio Orchestra, which won Limelight Magazine's Opera Recording of the Year in 2017. In 2015, he recorded the complete Brahms symphonies with WASO, released on ABC Classics to great acclaim. His recording of Wagner's Ring Cycle with the Seattle Opera was released on the Avie label in 2014. His first Ring Cycle recording, with the State Opera of South Australia, won ten Helpmann Awards, including best opera and best music direction. Fisch is also an accomplished pianist and has recorded a solo disc of Wagner piano transcriptions for the Melba label. Nominated for a Helpmann Award for his performance with WASO's 2018 Gala Concert, Tristan und Isolde.

Asher Fisch appears courtesy of Wesfarmers Arts.

# **About The Artist**

# Vadim Gluzman Violin

Vadim Gluzman appears regularly with major orchestras such as the Berlin Philharmonic, Boston Symphony, Leipzig Gewandhaus Orchestra and Orchestre de Paris, Recent appearances include the US premiere of Auerbach's The Infant Minstrel and His Peculiar Menagerie. Recordings include the Brahms Violin Concerto with James Gaffigan and the Lucerne Symphony Orchestra. Vadim Gluzman is Distinguished Artist in Residence at Baltimore's Peabody Institute.

Born in the former Soviet Union, Vadim Gluzman began violin at age seven. Before moving to Israel in 1990, where he was a student of Yair Kless, he studied with Roman Sne in Latvia and Zakhar Bron in



Russia. In the US his teachers were Arkady Fomin and, at the Juilliard School, Dorothy DeLay and Masao Kawasaki. He plays the 1690 'ex-Leopold Auer' Stradivari, on extended loan to him through the generosity of the Stradivari Society of Chicago.

vadimgluzman.com

# HAND PRUNED, HAND PICKED, HAND MADE









# **About The Music**

# **Hans Pfitzner**

(1869 - 1949)

Three Preludes from Palestrina

Act I: Prelude (Ruhig)

Act II: Prelude (Mit Wucht und Wildheit)

Act III: Prelude (Langsam)

In the period after Wagner's death, Hans Pfitzner was regarded as Richard Strauss' most serious rival among Wagner's heirs and counted among his admirers the novelist Thomas Mann. The opera *Palestrina* (1912-1915) is generally regarded as Pfitzner's masterpiece, though its lavish cast and huge orchestra inhibit regular stagings.

A paean to artistic idealism, the opera tells of composer Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina's preservation of **polyphonic** music against the orders of the Catholic Church's Council of Trent. To prevent polyphonic music from being banned, Palestrina composes a mass to convince the Council of the clarity of the liturgical text within a polyphonic setting.

Despite Pfitzner's post-Wagnerian style, these **preludes** are not terse Wagnerian introductions to action. Performed as a kind of suite, they form a trajectory from purity to conflict to resigned detachment (absorption in the holy beauty of art, indifferent to worldly vindication).

The First Act Prelude paints a picture of a time when the main character equated personal happiness with, in the words of the *New Dictionary of Opera*, 'creative fluency in the widely cherished manner of 16th-century sacred polyphony'. However, themes associated with the Council of Trent intrude.



The Prelude to Act II heralds the politicking of the Council of Trent's rival factions.

The final Prelude is the most Wagnerian. Without detracting from Pfitzner's own originality, his position as an heir to Wagner is clear from the *Parsifal*-like sonorous bloom.

Gordon K. Williams © 1997/2019

**First performance**: *Palestrina* premiered on 12 June 1917 in Munich with Bruno Walter conducting.

This is the first performance of the Three Preludes from *Palestrina* by the West Australian Symphony Orchestra.

Instrumentation: four flutes (two doubling piccolo), two oboes and cor anglais, three clarinets (one doubling E flat clarinet) and bass clarinet, three bassoons and contrabassoon; six horns, four trumpets, four trombones and tuba; timpani and large battery of percussion; harp and strings.

### YOU MAY ALSO ENJOY

VAUGHAN WILLIAMS Fantasia on a Theme of Thomas Tallis Featured in Beethoven's Eroica Fri 11 & Sat 12 October 2019

# Glossary

Polyphony/polyphonic – describes music that is made up of two or more independent instrumental or vocal melodic lines; contrapuntal music. The sacred music of Palestrina (1525/26-1594) is characterised by its richly polyphonic style. Prelude – relatively short piece of music serving as an introduction to another more substantial work, in this case, to the act(s) of an opera. Can also refer to a short composition for solo piano.

# **About The Music**

# **Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky**

(1840 - 1893)

Violin Concerto in D, Op.35

Allegro moderato Canzonetta (Andante) – Finale (Allegro vivacissimo)

The first bad review of a masterpiece has a curious allure. There is something forlorn and fascinating about the French critic of the 1850s who proclaimed that *Rigoletto* 'lacks melody', or George Bernard Shaw's declaration that Goetz was a greater symphonist than Brahms. Tchaikovsky's Violin Concerto is a distinguished member of that company of musical masterpieces that survived a traumatic debut to become one of the most beloved works of its kind.

It could almost be described as a love letter. In 1878 the composer was still feeling the repercussions from his shortlived marriage and took a holiday with his brother Modest in Clarens on Lake Geneva. In March they were joined by the violinist Josef Kotek. One of Tchaikovsky's pupils at the Moscow Conservatory, Kotek had introduced the composer's music to his future patron, Nadezhda von Meck. At some point in their long friendship, according to Tchaikovsky biographer Alexander Poznansky, the two men became lovers. In Clarens, composer and former student spent some time playing over various unfamiliar pieces, including Lalo's Symphonie espagnole, then a new work which Tchaikovsky admired for its piquancy and melodiousness. The combination of Lalo's concerto and Kotek's presence inspired in Tchaikovsky a desire to write a violin concerto himself. He immersed himself in work on the concerto and had it fully sketched in a few weeks. By the end of April he had orchestrated the whole work.



Kotek's advice and encouragement, and his belief in Tchaikovsky's abilities, were crucial in the work's composition. Kotek was originally to have been the concerto's dedicatee, but Tchaikovsky was concerned at the gossip this would cause in Moscow, and instead dedicated the work to Leopold Auer, a renowned performer and teacher, whose pupils were to include Mischa Elman and Jascha Heifetz.

Tchaikovsky's hope that Auer's fame would help promote the concerto was dashed when Auer claimed that the work was technically impossible and structurally weak; in short, that he would not learn it. Then Kotek decided that he didn't want to play it either, which caused Tchaikovsky to break with him altogether. In fact three years were to pass before Jurgenson, who had since published the score, informed Tchaikovsky that Adolph Brodsky was planning to play the piece at a Vienna Philharmonic concert under Hans Richter in December 1881. There was a furious mixture of applause, boos and hissing afterwards, with Brodsky being acclaimed and the work derided. The Viennese critics, always fairly conservative, were almost universal in their condemnation of the concerto.

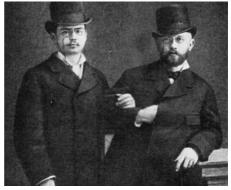
The most influential of these was Eduard Hanslick, champion of Brahms and enemy of Wagner, who wrote a review of infamous vituperation.

For a while the concerto has proportion, is musical, and is not without genius, but soon savagery gains the upper hand...The violin is no longer played: it is yanked about, it is torn asunder, it is beaten black and blue.

Tchaikovsky was shocked at the vehemence of Hanslick's review, but Brodsky was not dissuaded and remained the work's most fervent champion. Auer eventually overcame his opposition to the concerto and played it to great acclaim, also introducing it to many of his pupils.

The work opens with a scene-setting introduction, after which the soloist enters with a brief flourish, then announces the main theme of the first movement. Soon the second **subject** appears, a melody of great tenderness. From this point the temperature of the first movement rises considerably, with the solo part becoming much more virtuosic and the orchestral writing increasingly colourful. There is a magnificently varied **cadenza** for the soloist.

Kotek felt Tchaikovsky's original slow movement was too insubstantial and sentimental, and the composer agreed, replacing it with the *Canzonetta*. After a simple chordal introduction for the woodwinds, the soloist takes up a hushed, appropriately song-like theme.



Tchaikovsky with Kotek

This is one of Tchaikovsky's most purely beautiful creations. He eventually published the original version of this movement as *Souvenir d'un lieu cher*, Op.42.

The Finale follows on without a break, and immediately the soloist has a dazzling, short cadenza, which leads straight into the movement's vigorous main theme, a short, folk-like dance tune. The second theme, introduced over a bagpipe-like **drone** on the strings, is a temporary lyrical resting-place in the movement's wild infectiousness.

Abridged from a note by Phillip Sametz © 1996

**First performance**: 4 December 1881, Vienna. Hans Richter, conductor; Adolf Brodsky, soloist.

First WASO performance: 1 June 1946. Walter Susskind, conductor; Vaughan Hanly, soloist.

Most recent WASO performance: 1-2 July 2016. Andrew Grams, conductor; Simone Lamsma, soloist.

**Instrumentation**: two each of flutes, oboes, clarinets and bassoons; four horns, two trumpets; timpani, and strings.

# Glossary

Cadenza – a showy passage by a solo instrument, usually towards the end of a concerto movement. Originally, cadenzas were improvised by the soloist to show off their brilliant technique.

Canzonetta – originally, a short song, but the term has come to be used for short instrumental pieces with a song-like feel.

Drone - a single, low note held for a long time while other instruments play melodies above it.

Orchestrate/orchestration – the process by which the composer allocates the various notes and melodies to the different instruments and combinations of instruments in the orchestra.

**Subject** – a principal theme, or group of themes, on which a composition is based. Symphonic works, and especially first movements, often feature two contrasting subjects.

# **About The Music**

# Felix Mendelssohn

(1809-1847)

Symphony No.4 in A, Op.90 Italian

Allegro vivace Andante con moto Con moto moderato Saltarello (Presto)

For once a subtitle seems apt: Mendelssohn's *Italian* Symphony expresses a northern European's love of the sun-drenched south. 'Blue sky in A major', it has been called. The ideas for it came to Mendelssohn as he spent the winter of 1830-31 in Italy, and he wrote to his parents about the symphony that Naples 'must play a part in it'. Indeed it did, in the leaping dance of the *Saltarello* finale. Mendelssohn was in his early twenties, and in this symphony 'there stands the eager youth who looks out with bright eyes upon the world, and, behold, all is very good' (Ernest Walker).

Fresh and youthful, this symphony is at the same time one of Mendelssohn's supreme achievements. He himself considered it 'the most mature thing I have ever done'. For some reason, he was dissatisfied with it, and always intended to revise it. He never got around to doing so, and it was published only after his death. Mendelssohn had submitted the work in response to a request from the London Philharmonic Society for 'a symphony, an overture, and a vocal piece' (along with the concert aria Infelice. the overture The Hebrides and perhaps the Trumpet Overture). The Italian Symphony was performed in a concert of the Society in London, in which Mendelssohn also played Mozart's D minor Piano Concerto K466, on 13 May 1833.

Mendelssohn's anxiety about his symphonies had a lot to do with his sense of responsibility imposed by what Beethoven had done. An energetic symphony in A major was bound to put listeners in mind of Beethoven's



Seventh, and the processional character of Mendelssohn's second movement inevitably recalls the same movement in Beethoven's symphony. Perhaps also Mendelssohn was bothered by the challenge which faces interpreters of his Italian Symphony: how to avoid making three of the four movements sound like a moto perpetuo. Posterity considers that Mendelssohn should have remained satisfied with a masterpiece in which, far from being a pale reflection of Beethoven, he was entirely himself in the lightness of touch, the polished elegance of scoring, and the sureness of form which mark every movement of the Italian Symphony. Mendelssohn sometimes spoke convincingly of weightier things, but it is no accident that along with the Violin Concerto, the Midsummer Night's Dream music, several overtures and the Octet for Strings, the Italian Symphony is among those works of his which have never gone out of fashion.

The opening of the symphony, like much of what follows, is notable for its brilliant and imaginative scoring. Here the bounding theme for the violins is presented to the accompaniment of repeated chords for the woodwinds, which at least doubles its effect of almost breathless energy. The second subject is a rocking figure for clarinets and bassoons, which, as musicologist Donald Tovey says, is obviously in no hurry. The

development soon presents a **fugato** on a wholly new theme, then the two main subjects are elaborately worked out, and the **recapitulation** is approached through a long **crescendo** beginning under a long-held A for the first oboe – another memorably original idea.

The second movement may have been suggested by a religious procession Mendelssohn is known to have seen in Naples (though Moscheles claimed that it was based on a Czech pilgrims' song). It begins with **plainchant**-like intonation, then the 'marching' starts in the cellos and basses, over which the **cantus firmus** is sounded by oboes, bassoons and violas.

Although not called a **minuet and trio**, this is in effect what the third movement is. There is little suggestion of the dance in this graceful music, which is more like a song without words, and the trio, with its solemn horns and bassoons, sounds a deeply Romantic, poetic note. Pedants point out that one of the rhythms of the

movement Mendelssohn calls *Saltarello* is that of the even more furious **Tarantella**. The energy here is even more irresistible than in the first movement.

Mendelssohn said this symphony was composed at one of the bitterest moments of his life, when he was most troubled by his hypercritical attitude towards his own music. It is good to be reminded of this artistic struggle by a 'driven' personality, because his art so transcends the struggle that we can hardly guess that it ever existed.

Abridged from a note by David Garrett © 2003

**First performance**: 13 May 1833, London. Composer conducting.

First WASO performance: 14 June 1938. E.J. Roberts, conductor.

Most recent WASO performance: 5-7 July 2012. Tadaaki Otaka, conductor.

**Instrumentation**: two each of flutes, oboes, clarinets and bassoons; two horns, two trumpets; timpani and strings.

### Glossary

Aria - song for solo voice.

Cantus firmus – the notes of a melody (e.g. a plainchant tune) played extremely slowly and used as the harmonic foundation of another piece of music.

Crescendo - getting louder.

Fugato – a passage in fugal style which is not part of an actual fugue (type of musical form in which a short melody is first sounded by one voice or instrument alone, then taken up by other voices or instruments in turn).

Minuet and trio – a minuet is a stately dance in triple time, which became popular in France in the 17th and 18th centuries. In a symphonic context, the term is also used to refer to a dance-like piece or movement in moderately fast triple time. The trio is the (often contrasting) middle section of the movement.

**Moto perpetuo** – 'perpetual motion', passages of music which consist of an apparently never-ending string of fast-moving notes.

Octet - a work for eight instruments or voices.

Overture – this term has two quite distinct meanings. It refers to an instrumental composition acting as an introduction to an opera or oratorio; it also refers to a standalone orchestral work with a descriptive title which the music illustrates in some way. These two genres are often referred to as the dramatic overture and the concert overture respectively.

Plainchant – the traditional music of the Christian church, still performed in many monasteries and convents. It is unaccompanied singing of a unison melody with no sense of any regular rhythm or pattern of strong and weak beats. Gregorian chant is the best-known type.

Recapitulation - a return to the opening material of a piece or a movement.

Saltarello - a sprightly Italian dance involving jumping.

**Subject** – a principal theme, or group of themes, on which a composition is based. Symphonic works, and especially first movements, often feature two contrasting subjects.

Tarantella - a fast dance from southern Italy.

# **About The Speaker**

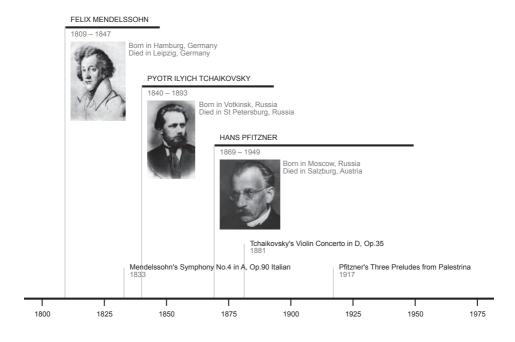
# **Yvonne Frindle**

Yvonne Frindle was Artistic Administrator of the WASO from 1999 to 2001, and returns annually to give pre-concert talks. She holds qualifications in flute performance, musicology, education and communication, and in 1995 was awarded the ABC/Youth Music Australia Music Presentation Fellowship.

Since then she has worked in editorial and programming roles serving all six of the Australian symphony orchestras, including 13 years editing program books for the Sydney Symphony Orchestra, and as Artistic Administrator of Apollo's Fire (Cleveland Baroque Orchestra).

Her writing has been published by all the major Australian concert presenters and visiting orchestras and ballet companies, as well as local and international record labels, ensembles overseas and *Limelight* magazine. She has been presenting preconcert talks since 1997 – for Apollo's Fire and the Cleveland Orchestra as well as in Australia – and has created audio features and podcasts for the ACO, SSO and ABC Classic FM.

# **Timeline of Composers & Works**



# **Your Concert Experience**

### FOR THE ENJOYMENT OF ALL

When to applaud? Musicians love applause. Audience members normally applaud:

- When the conductor walks onto the stage
- After the completion of each piece and at the end of the performance

When you need to cough, try to do it discreetly. Cough lozenges are available from the WASO Ticket Collection Desk before each performance and at the interval.

**Hearing aids** that are incorrectly adjusted may disturb other patrons, please be mindful of those around you.

**Mobile phones** and other electronic devices need to be switched off or silenced throughout the performance.

Photography, sound and video recordings are permitted prior to the start of the performance.

Latecomers and patrons who leave the auditorium will be seated only after the completion of a work.

Moving to empty seats. Please do not move to empty seats prior to the performance as this may affect seating for latecomers when they are admitted during a suitable break.

### **FOOD & BEVERAGES**

Foyer bars are open for drinks and coffee two hours before, during interval and after the concert. To save time we recommend you pre-order your interval drinks.

### **FIRST AID**

There are St John Ambulance officers present at every concert so please speak to them if you require any first aid assistance.



### **ACCESSIBILITY**

- A universal accessible toilet is available on the ground floor (Level 1).
- The Sennheiser MobileConnect
  Personal Hearing Assistance system
  is available for every seat in the
  auditorium. Visit perthconcerthall.com.
  au/your-visit/accessibility/ for further
  information.

### WASO BOX OFFICE

Buy your WASO tickets and subscriptions, exchange tickets, or make a donation at the Box Office on the ground floor (Level 1) prior to each performance and at interval. Tickets for other performances at Perth Concert Hall will be available for purchase only at interval. Please note that 30 minutes prior to performance, the Box Office will only be available for sales to that night's performance.

The Box Office is open Monday to Friday, 9am to 5pm, and contactable on 9326 0000.

# Meet The Musician

# Francois Combemorel Associate Principal Percussion & Timpani

# When did you join WASO and where did you work before then?

I joined WASO in July 2018. Before this I was based in Brisbane for four years where I taught percussion and timpani at Griffith University and freelanced with orchestras such as Camerata- Queensland's Chamber Orchestra, Orchestra Ensemble Kanazawa, NZSO, MSO and Auckland Philharmonia Orchestra. Before moving to Australia I was based in France where I worked with many European orchestras and ensembles.

### What drew you to become a percussionist? My Mum always told me that I broke my first rattle when I was six months old!

When I was a trumpet student (not a very good one) playing in an ensemble as a teenager we needed to add some percussion and this is how it all started. I felt so much happier and more confident with the percussion and this opened up a new world to me. I was hooked.

# What is your favourite percussion instrument to play and why?

I don't have a favourite, this is why percussion is so amazing - there is so much variety and you have to be so versatile to be able to move between the instruments. At a push, perhaps I might say timpani.

# Name some of the highlights of your career to date?

Playing snare drum in Shostakovich Symphony No.11 with Monte Carlo Philharmonic Orchestra - one of the best snare drum parts, playing one of the marimba parts in Steve Reich's *Desert Music* with Orchestre National de Lyon... but playing the triangle part in *La Bohème* - one of the most beautiful operas is also as enthralling, tutoring for Australian Youth Orchestra and... joining WASO - of course!



# What is the most challenging piece of music you've had to play?

It is not always the quantity or the virtuosity that is the hardest, sometimes a single hit can be very challenging.

# What in your opinion is the most important concept to teach students? Never give up and be yourself. Music is a blend of great amounts of practice, technique and personality. And... it's a long way to the top!

# What do you like about living in Perth?

The weather, food, beaches, easy commutes and the arts. It's a vibrant and cosmopolitan city and, the closest Australian capital city to Europe.

### I am most proud of...

My family. Who always give me the support I need and inspire me every day.



A Russian spectacular on the agonies and ecstasies of life.

ESA-PEKKA SALONEN Nyx SHOSTAKOVICH Cello Concerto No.1 TCHAIKOVSKY Symphony No.5

**Hendrik Vestmann** conductor **Narek Hakhnazaryan** cello

Friday 5 & Saturday 6 July 7.30pm
Perth Concert Hall

Tickets from \$33\*









# **WASO Community Engagement**

# Onslow Kids Music Education (OK ME!) in 2019

Our OK ME! Program kicked off in April with the first teaching pod of 2019. WASO teaching artists Paul Tanner and Mark Cain visit Onslow (a small town three hours out of Karratha in the Pilbara) for one week each term to teach music to the students at Onslow School. This school has no specialist music teacher, no other music in the school, and due to the remoteness of the town access to private music lessons is challenging. This program is therefore highly valued in providing musical opportunities to the young people in this community.

In term 1 the students prepared for an in-school performance for family and friends. The theme was world music with a focus on music from Africa. The whole school learned a Ghanaian call and response chant 'Che Che Kule', which was accompanied by body percussion and movement. Each year group also focused on a Zimbabwean Marimba piece for the performance and amazed the audience with their concentration and commitment to their concert.



As well as learning the performance pieces students participated in musical mindfulness exercises, learnt about the percussion instruments in the collection at Onslow School, played musical games and made their own panpipes.

Students are also working towards a big performance as part of the Passion of the Pilbara Festival in August. This is a really exciting opportunity for the students to showcase to the wider Pilbara community what they have learnt through participation in OK ME!



### **ABC Radio**

Tune in to ABC Radio Great Southern on Wednesday mornings at 10.45am when WASO's Executive Manager, Community Engagement, Cassandra Lake joins Gianni Di Giovanni to share stories about classical music and composers.

Listen via the ABC Listen app.



# **WASO Philanthropy**

# Thank you to our Annual Giving Patrons & Friends!

Donations remain vital for WASO to present inspiring and joyful concerts and continue to powerfully impact the lives of so many people in Western Australia. Donations to our Annual Giving fund are fundamental to the daily operations of the Orchestra in helping to cover our core operating costs.

We celebrate our Annual Giving Patrons, who donate \$500 or more each year. As well as receiving a special Patron Pin, Patrons receive our *Encore* newsletter, communications and invitations to special events and are recognised in our concert programs, website and annual report.

## **Annual Giving Acknowledgement Levels**

Principal Conductor's Circle \$20,000+

Impresario Patron \$10,000 - \$19,999

Maestro Patron \$5,000 - \$9,999

Virtuoso Patron \$2,500 - \$4,999

**Principal Patron** \$1,000 - \$2,499

Tutti Patron \$500 - \$999

Friend \$40 - \$499

We are also very grateful to our Friends, who donate \$40 - \$499 each year to support WASO. We look forward to sending you our *Encore* newsletter and invitations to special events throughout the year.

# Join us this month of Giving

If you wish to become a Patron or Friend or renew for 2019 please contact Jacinta Sirr on 9326 0014 or sirrj@waso.com.au. It is also quick and easy to make a donation online at waso.com.au/support-us or you can make a donation at the Box Office with your ticket purchase.

All donations over \$2 are fully tax-deductible.

# Philanthropic partnerships come in all shapes and sizes

Whatever the shape or size, your donation helps WASO make a difference and we thank you for your support. WASO's philanthropy program continues to grow, supporting our vision now and into the future. It is an exciting time to be a part of this community, to meet our musicians and to know you have helped your Orchestra to touch souls and enrich lives through music. Together we can do amazing things.

# **Endowment Fund for the Orchestra**

Major Donations: Tom & Jean Arkley Bendat Family Foundation Janet Holmes à Court AC Minderoo Foundation Sagitte Yom-Tov Fund

Estates:
Rachel Mabel Chapman
Malcolm Hood
Paul Lee
Anna Nottage in memory of Edgar
Nottage
Wendy Scanlon
Judy Sienkiewicz

Symphony Circle Thank you to all our Bequestors: Ms Davilia Bleckly Mr John Bonny Dr G Campbell-Evans Deirdre Carlin Anita & James Clayton S & J Dale Lesley & Peter Davies Dr Michael Flacks Judith Gedero Robyn Glindemann Gwenyth Greenwood The Guy Family **Emy & Warren Jones** Barbara Joseph Colin & Jo King

Rachael Kirk & Tim White

Lesley R. McKay & Murray R.

Nigel & Dr Heather Rogers

Gavin Toovey & Jaehan Lee

Ruth & Neville Thorn

Sagitte Yom-Tov Fund

Sheila Wileman

Anonymous (40)

Wolfgang Lehmkuhl

Deborah Marsh

Suzanne Nash

Paula Phillips

Jacinta Sirr

McKay

Mrs Roslyn Warrick

Anonymous (5)

Instrument Fund
John Albright & Susan Lorimer

Peter Ingram
Deborah Marsh
Margaret & Rod Marston
Peggy & Tom Stacy
Jean & Peter Stokes

# Chairman's Circle

Supporting excellence Richard Goyder AO & Janine Goyder along with: Jean Arkley Bob & Gay Branchi Janet Holmes à Court AC Rod & Margaret Marston John Rodgers Michael Utsler Leanne & Sam Walsh\*

### The 2019 WASO Song Book

We are grateful to those who have supported new works commissioned for the Orchestra by WASO for 2019 and beyond Janet Holmes à Court AC

Prue Ashurst
Geoff Stearn

Anonymous (1)

Group Commission -Supporting a new work by lain Grandage to be premiered as part of WASO's 2019 Season, in honour of Professor David

Tunley
Prue Ashurst
Mark Coughlan
Jean Harvey
Evan Kennea & Emily GreenArmytage
Peter Luenig
Sara Macliver
Cyrus Meher-Homji
Dr John Meyer
Margaret & Roger Seares
David Symons

# Education & Community Engagement Fund

Jean Arkley
Annette Cottee
Megan & Arthur Criddle
Penny & Ron Crittall
Robyn Glindemann
The Ionian Club Perth '81
The James Galvin Foundation
Barrie & Jude Le Pley
Rosalind Lilley
McCusker Charitable Foundation
Simon Lee Foundation
Ruth Stratton
Gwen Treasure
Margaret Wood
Anonymous (3)

### Crescendo

Trusts & Foundations Crown Resorts Foundation Feilman Foundation Packer Family Foundation Stan Perron Charitable Foundation

Crescendo Giving Circle AOT Consulting Pty Ltd Jean Arkley Prue Ashurst Gay & Robert Branchi **Bunning Family** Dr S Cherian **Kaylene Cousins** Madeleine King MP, Federal Member for Brand LeMessurier Charitable Trust Rosalind Lilley C M Lommers Mrs Morrell G & I Nicholas Pamela Pitt Deborah & Miles Protter Dr Lance Risbey John Rodgers Rosalin Sadler in memory of Joyce Durbin Sadler In memory of Robert & Joan Street Ruth E Thorn Mary Ann Wright Alan Whitham Anonymous (4)

# **Annual Giving**

We are proud to acknowledge the following Patrons for their generous contribution to WASO in the last twelve months through our Annual Giving program.

### **Principal Conductor's** Circle

Gifts \$20,000+

Janet Holmes à Court AC John Albright & Susan Lorimer Jean Arkley in memory of Tom Arkley Dr Glenda Campbell-Evans &

Dr Ken Fyans\* Patricia New Joshua & Pamela Pitt\*

Peter & Jean Stokes\*

## **Impresario Patron** Gifts \$10,000 - \$19,999

Gay & Bob Branchi Gavin Bunning Marc & Nadia Geary\* Gilbert George Tony & Gwenyth Lennon Alan Whitham Trish Williams Anonymous (1)

### Maestro Patron Gifts \$5,000 - \$9,999

Prue Ashurst in memory of Eoin Cameron Bill Bloking Rev Dr John & Prof Rachel Cardell-Oliver Ian & Flizabeth Constable Mark Coughlan & Dr Pei-Yin Hsu **Bridget Faye AM** The Giorgetta Charity Fund **Brian & Romola Haggerty** Warwick Hemsley Mr & Mrs Hill Sue Hovell Dr Patricia Kailis Keith & Gave Kessell Dr Ronny Low & Dr Emma Richardson

Dr Richard & Patricia Lvon

Richard Tarala & Lyn Beazley AO

**Bryant & Louise Macfie** 

Paula & John Phillips

G. J. Seach

Ros Thomson Joyce Westrip OAM Anonymous (2)

# Virtuoso Patron Gifts \$2.500 - \$4.999

Dr Fred Affleck AO & Mrs Margaret Affleck Neil Archibald & Alan R Dodge AM David & Suzanne Biddles Peter & Marjorie Bird **Prof Jonathan Carapetis &** Prof Sue Skull Maree Creighton & Kevin Davis Stephen Davis & Linda Savage Peter Ingram Jim & Freda Irenic Eleanor John & Finn Barrett Michael & Dale Kitney Stephanie & John Kobelke Francis Landels The late Dorothy Lee Rosalind Lilley Deborah Marsh Mrs Morrell Anne Nolan Pamela Platt Thomas & Diana Potter-Melanie & Paul Shannon Michael Snell & Vicki Stewart Gail & Tony Sutherland

# **Principal Patron** Gifts \$1,000 - \$2,499

Michael & Helen Tuite

Andrew & Marie Yuncken

Stan & Valerie Vicich

Gene Tilbrook

Anonymous (2)

Caroline Allen & Sandy Dunn Margaret Atkins Betty Barker Noelle Beasley Colin & Sarah Beckett Tony & Mary Beeley Kevin Blake Matthew J C Blampey Namy Bodinner

Tony Bolt Dr & Mrs P Breidahl Jean Brodie-Hall Ian & Marilyn Burton Constance Chapman Dr Anne Chester **Bob & Kim Collins** Churchill Consulting Peter & Sue Clifton Hon June Craig AM Lesley & Peter Davies Rai & Erika Dolinschek Pamela Joy Douglas & Simon Douglas **Bev Fast** Megan Edwards Lorraine Ellard Don & Marie Forrest Brooke Fowles & Dane Etheridge Dr Andrew Gardner George Gavranic Roger & Ann Gillbanks Robyn Glindemann Jannette Grav Deidre Greenfeld Rosemary Grigg & Peter Flanigan **Grussgott Trust** Richard B Hammond Pauline & Peter Handford Dr & Mrs H Hansen-Knarhoi Robin Harben In memory of Eileen Hayes Dr Penny Herbert in memory of Dunstan Herbert Dallas Hickman & Alex Hickman Michael Hollingdale Helen Hollingshead Dr K & Mr J Hopkins OAM Judith Hugo P & M James Roger Jennings in memory of Lilian Jennings Emy & Warren Jones Anthony Kane in memory of Jane Leahy-Kane Rill Kean David Keast & Victoria Mizen

Noelle & Anthony Keller AM

Cathy Bolt in memory of

Ulrich & Gloria Kunzmann Irving Lane Dr Sunny & Ann Lee Ann Lewis Kathleen Lucas Ian & Judith Lunt Graham & Muriel Mahony Gregg & Sue Marshman S. McWhirter Betty & Con Michael AO Tony & Gillian Milne Mrs Carolyn Milton-Smith in loving memory of Emeritus Prof John Milton-Smith Hon Justice S R Moncrieff Geoffrey & Valmae Morris Jane & Jock Morrison Lvn Murray Val & Barry Neubecker Family Nilant Marianne Nilsson Dr Phillip & Mrs Erlene Noble Dr Walter Ong & Graeme Marshall John Overton Ron & Philippa Packer Michael & Lesley Page Athena Paton Rosemary Peek Charmian Phillips in memory of Colin Craft Barry & Dot Price Dr Leon Prindiville Tony & Val Ramshaw James & Nicola Ridsdill-Smith John & Alison Rigg Dr Lance Risbey & Ms Elizabeth Sachse Paul Roberts Bryan & Jan Rodgers Gerry & Maurice Rousset OAM Roger Sandercock The Hon. Kerry Sanderson, AC Dr R & J Schwenger Margaret & Roger Seares Glenice Shephard Julian & Noreen Sher In memory of Judith Sienkiewicz Elisabeth & David Smith Helen Smith OAM Laurel & Ross Smith Paul Smith & Denham Harry Geoff & Chris Souter Summerlin Audiology Ruth Thomas in memory of

Ken & Hazel Rowley Clare Thompson & Brad Power Ruth E Thorn Gavin Toovey & Jaehan Lee Mary Townsend James & Rosemary Trotter David Turner & Judith Wilton Christopher Tyler Maggie Venerys Adrienne & Max Walters AM Watering Concepts Ian Watson Jov Wearne Dr Deb Weir Patricia Weston Dr Chris & Mrs Vimala Whitaker Dai & Anne Williams Mrs Jean & Mr Ian Williams AO Jim & Gill Williams Hilary & Peter Winterton AM Fred & Caroline Witting Sara Wordsworth Anonymous (25)

# Tutti Patron Gifts \$500 - \$999

Anne Acton Geoff & Joan Airey Kim Anderson & Paul Holmes Catherine Bagster Bernard & Jackie Barnwell Shirley Barraclough Berwine Barrett-Lennard Pamela M Bennet Michael & Nadia Berkeley-Hill John & Sue Bird in memory of Penny Bird Davilia Bleckly Margaret Bloch K & C Bond John & Debbie Borshoff E & G Bourgault in memory of Betty Sagar Diane & Ron Bowyer Elizabeth & James Brown Ann Butcher & Dean R Kubank Adrienne & Phillip Buttrose Michelle Candy R & R Cant Nanette Carnachan Claire Chambers & Dr Andrea Shoebridge Fred & Angela Chaney Tim & Claire Chapman

Lyn & Harvey Coates AO Alex Cohen AO & Agatha van der Schaaf Chris Colton Gina & Neil Davidson Jop & Hanneke Delfos Daphne Devenish in memory of Bruce Devenish Lawrence Easton Maxine & Bill Farrell AM Dr Jenny & Terry Fay Susan & Gavin Fielding AM Fléonore Fuchter Joan Gagliardi Jennifer & Stephen Gardiner Isobel Glencross Allan & Jane Green Pitsamai & Kevin Green Roland Harkwel J & G Hamory Paul & Barbara Harris Alan Harvey & Dr Paulien de Boer Elizabeth & Eric Heenan Rosemary Howarth Cynthia Jee Lynn & Michael Jensen Diane Johnson Peter Sherwill Jones Joy Kay Frances Keeley B M Kent **Dorothy Kingston** Nelly Kleyn John Kusinski & Ann Motherway Trevor & Ane Marie Lacy Martin & Ruth Levit Megan Lowe Barry & Elizabeth Lydon Mary Ellen in memory of Kerensa Oliver & Sophie Mark Geoffrey Massey Pam Mathews & Dr Mark Brogan Jennifer McComb Kathleen McGregor Gaye & John McMath Dr Peter Moss Patricia Murphy Phuong Nguyen G & I Nicholas Jim & Wendy O'Neill Brian & Diana Osler Marian Oxlev Bev Penny Adrian & Ruth Phelps

Richard & Sharon Prince
Rosie Reeman
Will Riseborough
Leigh Robinson & Deborah Gelle
Nigel & Dr Heather Rogers
Chris & Serge Rtshiladze
The Sherwood Family
In memory of Judith Sienkiewicz
Paul & Margaret Skerritt
Hendrik Smit
Dr Louise Sparrow
John & Elizabeth Spoor
Peggy & Tom Stacy
Eleanor Steinhardt
In Memoriam of Mr Andrew

David Stewart
Lisa & Andrew Telford
Dr Robert Turnbull
Jan Turner
Margaret Wallace
John & Nita Walshe
Doris Walton
Diana & the late Bill Warnock
Anne Watson
Margaret Whitter
Barbara Wilcox
Geoff Wilkinson
Violette William
Janet Williams

Pari Willis-Jones Margaret Wood Alison Woodman Andrew Yeates Chris & Kathy Ziatis Anonymous (22)

### Friend Gifts \$40 - \$499

Thank you to all our Friends who support WASO through their gift.

\* Orchestral Chair Partnership

If you are interested in becoming a Patron or learning more about WASO Philanthropy please contact Alecia Benzie, Executive Manager, Philanthropy & Corporate, on 9326 0020 or email benziea@waso.com.au

Sally Willis

WASO Philanthropy brochures are available from the WASO Programs & Information Desk located in the main foyer of Perth Concert Hall, or you can visit waso.com.au

All donations over \$2 are fully tax-deductible.



# **UWA Conservatorium of Music**

Proud Tertiary Education Partner of the West Australian Symphony Orchestra.

As one of Australia's leading music programs, in one of the world's leading universities, we create the future leaders of the Arts community.

music.uwa.edu.au



# **2019 Corporate Partners**



Principal Partner

### PLATINUM PARTNERS



City of **Perth** 





### SYMPHONY PARTNER









### **OVERTURE PARTNERS**













### SONATA PARTNERS









### KEYNOTE PARTNERS













### ORCHESTRA SUPPORTERS













### MEDIA PARTNERS







### **FUNDING PARTNERS**





The West Australian Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the Australian Government through the Australia Council, its arts funding and advisory body.





To share in our vision and discuss the many opportunities extended through corporate partnerships please contact Corporate Development on 08 9326 0004.



Proud supporter of WASO and the Crescendo program in Kwinana

TIANCI LITHIUM







MACA LIMITED CLASSICS SERIES

# Discovery Concert: The Classical Symphony

Exploring the evolution of the symphony

**HAYDN** Excerpts from various symphonies **MOZART** Excerpts from various symphonies **BEETHOVEN** Symphony No.4

Friday 28 & Saturday 29 June 7.30pm Perth Concert Hall

Under 30's Tickets \$25\*















